

University of Baltimore Law Review

Volume 46 | Issue 2 Article 1

2017

University of Baltimore Law Review Volume 46 Number 2 Spring 2017 Front Matter

Follow this and additional works at: http://scholarworks.law.ubalt.edu/ublr



Part of the Law Commons

Recommended Citation

(2017) "University of Baltimore Law Review Volume 46 Number 2 Spring 2017 Front Matter," University of Baltimore Law Review: Vol. 46: Iss. 2, Article 1.

Available at: http://scholarworks.law.ubalt.edu/ublr/vol46/iss2/1

This Article is brought to you for free and open access by ScholarWorks@University of Baltimore School of Law. It has been accepted for inclusion in University of Baltimore Law Review by an authorized editor of ScholarWorks@University of Baltimore School of Law. For more information, please contact snolan@ubalt.edu.

UNIVERSITY OF BALTIMORE LAW REVIEW



The University of Baltimore comprises: (1) the Yale Gordon College of Arts and Sciences, which awards the B.A., B.S., M.A., M.S., and M.F.A. degrees in addition to graduate certificates; (2) the School of Law, which awards the Juris Doctorate, the LL.M. in Taxation, and the LL.M. in the Law of the United States degrees; (3) the Merrick School of Business, which awards the B.S., M.B.A., and M.S. degrees, as well as undergraduate and graduate certificates; and (4) the College of Public Affairs, which awards the B.A., B.S., M.A., M.S., M.P.A., and D.P.A. degrees, as well as undergraduate and graduate certificates. The University's classrooms, libraries, and social and administrative buildings are located in midtown Baltimore.

The University of Baltimore and its School of Law opened in 1925. On September 1, 1970, the University of Baltimore School of Law merged with and acquired what was previously known as the Mount Vernon School of Law of Eastern College, which was founded in 1935.

The University of Baltimore School of Law has both a day and an evening division. The day division offers a full-time, three-year program leading to the Juris Doctorate degree upon satisfactory completion of 87 semester hours of work. The evening division has a four-year Juris Doctorate degree program also requiring satisfactory completion of 87 semester hours. In addition, the School of Law offers an LL.M. in Taxation program and an LL.M. in the Law of the United States program.

The University of Baltimore is regionally accredited by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools. The School of Law is accredited by the American Bar Association and holds membership in the Association of American Law Schools.

In the winter term of 1971, the School of Law created the *University of Baltimore Law Review*. Editor in Chief Richard H. Mosse and Managing Editor Larry M. Polsky led a staff of nine founding members: Joseph L. Bocchini Jr., Vaughn C. Brennan, John P. Coale, Bruce W. Haupt, Michael J. Kananack, Gerald B. Lascher, Keith E. Mathews, Claudette A. Pelletier, and Paul W. Rosenbaum.

Today the *University of Baltimore Law Review* is an established scholarly legal journal, edited and published by students at the University of Baltimore School of Law under the direction of a student Editorial Board. The *University of Baltimore Law Review* has published forty-five volumes to date.

Communications concerning subscriptions, business matters, and permission to reprint materials contained in the *Law Review* should be addressed to Business Editor, *University of Baltimore Law Review*, University of Baltimore School of Law, 1420 N. Charles St., Baltimore, MD 21201-5779; 410-837-4489; or UBLawreview@ubalt.edu. Back issues can be ordered from William S. Hein & Co., Inc., 1285 Main St., Buffalo, NY 14209, 800-828-7571; they are available in electronic format through HeinOnline, http://heinonline.org.

The *Law Review* invites the submission of articles. Manuscripts submitted for publication should conform to *The Bluebook*, *A Uniform System of Citations* (20th ed. 2015).

The views expressed in this volume are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the policies or opinions of the *Law Review*, its editors and staff, or the University of Baltimore.

ATTENTION LAW REVIEW ALUMNI

In an ongoing effort to increase and facilitate communication between *University of Baltimore Law Review* alumni and current members of the journal, we ask that all alumni contact the *University of Baltimore Law Review* at UBLawreview@ubalt.edu and provide the following information: name, year(s) on *Law Review*, address, phone number, email address, and current employment.

Copyright © 2017 by the University of Baltimore Law Review. All rights reserved.

SCHOOL OF LAW

Administrative Officers

Kurt L. Schmoke, President, University of Baltimore, B.A., J.D. Ronald Weich, Dean, School of Law, B.A., J.D.

Amy E. Sloan, Associate Dean of Academic B.J., LD

Adeen Postar, Law Librarian, B.A., J.D., MLIS Stephen J. Wilson, Assistant Dean for Finance Administration, B.S., M.B.A. Victoria Schultz, Associate Dean for Administration, B.A., J.D.

Faculty

Professor José F. Anderson, B.A., J.D. Assoc. Professor Barbara A. Babb, B.S., M.S., J.D. Assoc. Professor John Bessler, B.A., J.D., M.F.A. M.ST.

Assoc. Professor Fred B. Brown, B.S., J.D., LL.M. Professor Philip J. Closius, B.A., J.D. Assoc. Professor Gilda Daniels, B.A., J.D.

Senior Fellow, Gloria Danziger, B.A., M.Phil, J.D.

Professor Steven A. G. Davison, B.S., J.D. Assoc. Professor Amy Dillard, B.A., J.D. Assoc. Professor Gregory Dolin, B.A., J.D.,

Professor Eric Easton, B.S., J.D., Ph.D. Clinical Fellow Jessica Emerson, B.A., M.S., J.D. Professor Garrett Epps, B.A, M.A, J.D, LL.M. Clinical Fellow Michelle Ewert, B.A., M.P.P.,

Professor Michele E. Gilman, B.A., J.D. Assoc. Professor Nienke Grossman, B.A., J.D., LL.M.

JD

Dean Julius Isaacson Professor of Law Steven P. Grossman, B.A., J.D., LL.M.

Professor Daniel L. Hatcher, B.B.A., J.D. Clinical Teaching Fellow Renee Hatcher B.A., J.D.

Professor Cassandra Jones Havard, B.A., J.D. Dean Joseph Curtis Professor of Law F. Michael Higginbotham, A.B., J.D., LL.M. Assoc. Professor William Hubbard, B.A., J.D.

Ass't Professor David Jaros, B.A., J.D., M.P.P. Assoc. Professor Margaret Johnson, B.A., J.D. Ass't Professor Elizabeth Keyes, B.A., M.P.A., J.D.

Assoc. Professor Dionne L. Koller, B.A., M.A., J.D.

Professor Emerita Rebecca Korzec, B.A., J.D. Venable Professor of Law Robert H. Lande, B.A., J.D., M.P.P.

Professor Kenneth Lasson, A.B., J.D., M.A. Ass't Professor Jaime Alison Lee, B.A., J.D. Ass't. Professor Matthew Lindsay, B.A., M.A., J.D. Professor John A. Lynch, Jr., B.A., J.D., LL.M. Clinical Fellow Zina Makar, B.S., J.D.

Assoc. Professor James Maxeiner, B.A., J.D., LL.M.,

Visiting Ass't Professor Hugh McClean, B.A., J.D., LL.M.

Professor Audrey McFarlane, A.B., J.D.

Professor Emerita Lynn McLain, B.A., J.D.Professor DLA Piper Professor of Law Michael I. Meyerson, B.A., J.D.

Assoc. Professor Nancy M. Modesitt, B.A., J.D. Laurence M. Katz Professor of Law Jane C. Murphy, B.A. J.D.

Assoc. Professor Odeana R. Neal, A.B., J.D. Clinical Fellow Emily Torstveit Ngara, B.A., J.D.,

Professor Max Oppenheimer, B.S., J.D.

Associate Dean for Faculty Scholarship and Professor Christopher J. Peters, B.A., J.D.

Ass't Professor Natalie Ram, A.B., J.D.

Professor Emeritus Arnold Rochvarg, B.A., J.D.

Dean Gilbert A. Holmes Professor of Clinical Theory and Practice Robert Rubinson, B.A., J.D.

Professor Elizabeth J. Samuels, A.B., J.D. Professor Walter D. Schwidetzky, B.A.,

M.B.A., J.D., LL.M.

Professor Mortimer Sellers, A.B., J.D., B.C.L., D.Phil.

Professor Charles B. Shafer, B.A., J.D., LL.M. Professor Stephen J. Shapiro, B.A., J.D.

Visiting Professor Dana Shoenberg, A.B., J.D., L.L.M

Professor Amy E. Sloan, B.A., J.D.

Judge-in-Residence Frederic N. Smalkin, B.A., J.D.

Professor Lisa Sparks, B.A., J.D.

Ass't Professor Colin Starger, B.A., J.D.

Professor Donald H. Stone, B.A., J.D. Professor Charles Tiefer, B.A., J.D.

Assoc. Professor Angela M. Vallario, B.S., J.D.,

Assoc. Professor Byron L. Warnken, B.A., J.D.

Assoc. Professor Kimberly Wehle, B.A., J.D.

Dean Ronald Weich, B.A., J.D.

Professor Barbara Ann White, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. JD

Adjunct Faculty

Anthony Agnone, B.A., J.D..

John Ashley, B.A., J.D.

James Astrachan, B.S., J.D., LL.M.

Hon. Shannon Avery, B.S., J.D.

Andrew Baida, B.A., J.D.

Rignal Baldwin, B.A., J.D.

Cathy A. Barchi, B.A., J.D.

Hon. Lynne Battaglia, B.A, M.A, J.D.

Michael Belsky, B.A., J.D.

Michael W. Bender, LL.M.

Michael Berman, B.A., M.A., J.D.

H. Allen Black, III, B.S., J.D.

Wade Boswell, B.A., J.D.

Kevin Bress, B.A., J.D., LL.M.

Russell Butler, B.A., J.D. Kathleen Cahill, B.A., J.D.

Louise Carwell, B.A., J.D.

Ronald Cherry, B.A., J.D.

Martin J. Clarke, B.A., J.D.

Eileen Coen, J.D.

Amanda S. Conn. B.A., J.D.

Ellen Cooper, B.A., M.A., J.D.

J. Mark Coulson, B.A., J.D.

J. Joseph Curran, LL.B.

LL M

Hon. Howard A. Dawson, B.S., J.D.

Robin Denick, B.A., J.D.

Claudia Diamond, B.A., J.D.

Thomas DiBiagio, B.A., J.D. Neil Dilloff, B.A, J.D.

Neil Duke, B.A., J.D.

Erin Murphy Ehman, B.A., J.D.

Arturo Estrada, B.B.A., J.D.

Charles Fax, B.A., J.D.

Aron Finkelstein, B.A., J.D.

Hon. Maurice B. Foley, B.A., J.D., LL.M.

Sean Foley, B.A., J.D.

Deborah Ford, B.A., M.A., M.B.A., Ph.D.

Nancy Forster, B.A., J.D.

Jason Frank, B.A., J.D.

Byron Franklin, B.S., J.D.

Master Theresa Furnari, B.S., J.D. Hon. Lenore Gelfman, B.A., J.D.

Pamela Genise, B.A., J.D.

Frank D. Giorno, B.A., J.D., LL.M.

Hon. John Glynn, B.A., J.D.

David B. Goldstein, B.A., M.A., J.D. Hon Diana Motz, B.A., J.D. Francis J. Gorman, B.A., J.D. Hon. Joseph Murphy, Jr., A.B., J.D. Hon. John Gossart, Jr., B.S., J.D. Alan Nemeth, B.S., J.D. Victoria Grace, B.S., M.S., J.D. Michele Nethercott, B.A., J.D. Brian Green, B.S., J.D. Lisa M. Ohrin, B.A., J.D. D. Jill Green, B.A., J.D. Patrick O'Malley, J.D. Bonnie Greenberg, J.D. Pamela C. Ortiz, B.A., M.A., J.D. Jonathan Greenstein, B.A., J.D., LL.M. Albert Palewicz, B.A., J.D. Hon. Paul Grimm, B.A., J.D. Linda T. Penn, J.D. Robert Pomerance, B.A., J.D., LL.M. Jesse Halvorsen, B.A., J.D. Samuel D. Handwerger, M.S., LL.M. Ira Raines, B.A., J.D. Gregory Rapisarda, B.S., J.D. Murphy Hartford, B.A., J.D. Stephen Hawtof, J.D. Donald Rea, J.D. John Henderson, J.D. Scottie Reid, B.A. Hon. John Hennegan, B.S., J.D. Michael Rexroad, J.D. Jeffrey Herwig, J.D. John Richowsky, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., J.D. Lee A. Hopkins, B.A., J.D. Stuart Rombro, B.A., J.D. Hobbs Horak, B.A., M.Ed., J.D. Delegate Samuel I. Rosenberg, B.A., J.D. William H. Jones, J.D. Rod Rosenstein, B.S., J.D. Katrina C. Kamantauskas-Holder, B.A., J.D. Robert L. Roth, B.A., J.D. Tamara D. Sanders, B.A., J.D. Robert Kamenshine, B.A., J.D. William W. Kanwisher, B.A., J.D. Christopher Schoen, J.D. Stuart Kaplow, B.A., J.D. Robert Scott, B.A., J.D. Robert Kasunic, B.A., J.D. Hon. Mark F. Scurti, B.A., M.A., J.D. Jennifer L. Kent, B.S., J.D. Ren Serey, J.D. Marc E. Shach, B.S., M.B.A., J.D. Hon. Brian G. Kim, B.A., J.D. Bonnie Kirkland, B.A., J.D. Denise O. Shaffer, B.A., J.D. Brian Kleinbord, J.D. Donna Shearer, B.A., J.D. Ari J. Kodec, B.S., J.D. Daniel Shemer, J.D. Hon. Frank Kratovil, J.D. Mary Shock, B.A., J.D. James Paul Krawczyk, Jr., B.S., J.D. Daryl J. Sidle, J.D. Richard T. LaFata, B.A., J.D. Ephraim R. Siff, J.D Sheldon H. Laskin, B.A., J.D., LL.M. Charles L. Sindler, J.D. Andrew Sindler, B.A., J.D. Paul C. Latchford, J.D. Gregory Lawrence, B.S., J.D. Andrew Slutkin, B.S., J.D. John B. Snyder III, J.D. Hon. Benson Legg, B.A., J.D. John Leovy, B.A., M.A., J.D. Stephen Snyder, J.D. Cheri Levin, A.B., J.D. Jerry Sopher, J.D. Darin S. Levine, B.A., J.D. Michael Spekter, J.D. Andrew T. Stephenson, J.D. Stuart Levine, B.A., J.D., LL.M. Hon. Dana Levitz, B.A., J.D. Larry Strauss, B.A., J.D., LL.M. Hon. George M. Lipman, B.A., J.D. Hon. Stephen Swift, B.A., J.D. Adam Lippe, J.D. Mark Talty, J.D. Mary Jo Livingston, J.D. Gabriel Terrasa, B.S., J.D. Richard C. Loeb, B.A., J.D. Hon. Hope Tipton, J.D. Jeffrey Markowitz, B.S., J.D. Will Tress, B.A., M.A., M.L.S., J.D. Bruce P. Martin, B.A., J.D. Ralph S. Tyler, J.D. Susan Mathias, A.B., J.D. Darrell VanDeusen, B.A., J.D. Hon, J. Bernard McClellan, B.A., J.D. Marie Vasbinder, J.D. Robert S. McCord, B.A., J.D. Thiruvendran Vignarajah, B.A., M.A., J.D. Stacey McCormack, BA, J.D. Scott Walchak, B.A., J.D. Leigh Melton, B.A., J.D. Paul Walter, LL.B. Ronald V. Miller, Jr., B.S., J.D. Nicole M. Whitaker, J.D. Darren J. Mills, B.S., J.D. Captain Raashid Williams, J.D. Hon. Patricia Mitchell, B.A., J.D. Mildeen G. Worrell, B.A., J.D., LL.M. Scott Moeves, B.A., J.D. Daria Zane, B.S., J.D.

Legal Skills Adjunct Faculty

Carol A. Bittner, J.D.
Albert D. Copperthite, J.D.
Claudia Diamond, J.D.
Thomas Donnelly, J.D.
Karen A. Ferretti, J.D.
Hon Lawrence Fletcher-Hill, J.D.
Abigail Hill, J.D.
Jeremy R. Krum, J.D.
Jennifer M. Lear, J.D.
Robert Lidston, A.B., M.A., Ph.D., J.D.
Glenn T. Marrow, B.A., J.D.
Ben Miller, J.D.

Judith Moran, B.S., J.D.

Patrick H. Murray, J.D. Renee Nacrelli, J.D. Karl A. Pothier, J.D. George F. Ritchie, J.D. William G. Simmons, J.D. Maria R. Smalkin, J.D. Robert K. Taylor Jr., J.D. Michael Torres, J.D. Jeffery Uthermohle, J.D. Carrie J. Williams, J.D. Michelle K. Wilson, J.D.

Robert Zarnoch, B.A., J.D

.

GRADUATE TAX PROGRAM

Governing Committee

Darlene Brannigan Smith, Dean, Robert G. Merrick School of Business, Ph.D.

Fred B. Brown, Director, Graduate Tax Program and Assoc. Professor of Law, B.S., J.D., LL.M Walter Schwidetzky, Professor of Law, B.A., B.A., J.D., LL.M. John Sigler, Assoc. Professor of Accounting, A.B., M.S., M.B.A., J.D.

Faculty

Assoc. Professor Fred B. Brown, B.S., J.D., LL.M. Professor Walter D. Schwidetzky, B.A., M.B.A., J.D., LL.M.

Assoc. Professor John N. Sigler A.B., M.S., M.B.A., J.D.

Adjunct Faculty

Michael Bender, J.D. Kevin Bress, J.D., M.S. Hon. Howard A. Dawson Robin Denick, B.A., J.D., LL.M. Arturo Estrada, J.D. Hon. Maurice B. Foley, B.A., J.D., LL.M. Jonathan Greenstein, J.D. Samuel D. Handwerger, M.S., LL.M. Katrina C. Kamantauskas-Holder, B.A., M.A.,

Darren Mills, J.D. Scott Moeves, B.A., J.D. Stuart Rombro, J.D. Christopher Schoen, J.D. Daryl J. Sidle, B.A., M.A., J.D. John Snyder, III, J.D. Larry Strauss, J.D., M.S.T. Hon. Stephen Swift, J.D.

Jeffrey A. Markowitz, B.S.,

Sheldon Laskin, B.A., J.D., LL.M.

Mildreen Worrell, B.A., J.D., LL.M-Tax

LL.M. IN THE LAW OF THE UNITED STATES

International Legal Education Committee

F. Michael Higginbotham, Wilson H. Elkins Professor of Law, B.A., J.D., LL.M.

Ass't Professor Nienke Grossman, B.A., J.D., LL.M.

Professor Steven Grossman, A.B., J.D., LL.M. Professor Odeana Neal, A.B., J.D., M.A. Professor Stephen J. Shapiro, A.B., J.D.

UNIVERSITY OF BALTIMORE LAW REVIEW

VOL. 46 2016–2017

EDITORIAL BOARD

Editor in Chief Drew W. Chlan

Managing Editor Emily M. Steiner

Production Editors

Shannon E. Clancy Joseph McCully Jackson W. Protzman Elizabeth Reinecke

Articles EditorExecutive EditorBusiness EditorStanley R. CarignanMadison M. FrankSean Fox

Comments Editor Symposium Editor Technology Editor
Rachele Norfolk Rachel Melchor Preston P. Heck II

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Laura E. Cress Kristin Tracy
Christopher Finke Julia Houp
Hillary Soper Daniel Huchla

STAFF

Michael Bullock Tiffany Ashton Christopher Burns Anna Clark Austin Cohen Elizabeth Danquah-Brobby Michael Elliker Stuart Goldberg Erik Johnson Ryan Knopp Marie Claire Langlois Michele Lambert Ilona Shparaga Thomas Newton Aiste Palskyte Leila Parker Jay Patel Abigail Pearlman Christian Piatt Claire Robinson Kirsten Smulovitz Benjamin Weathers Lucas Arciszewski Erin Benson Allyson Blazey Shellie Bryant Kimberly Boyd Richard Byrne III Beatrice Campbell Marleigh Davis Morgan Dilks David Dix Samuel Draper Jessica Duvall Elizabeth Ann Fitch Janet Franklin Julie Giardina Kelly Goebel S. Maria Golder Joshua Gorsky Alexandra Hilton Manaia Jespersen Daniel Kim Theresa Lippy Victoria Lucido Jakob Metz Megan Micco Thomas Miller Eboni Mosley Stephen A. Ortiz Mark Pincelli Siyu Qian Clifford Robinson Jacey Smith Jillian Smith Nicole Smith Brett Smoot William Suggs Ashley Triplett Gregory Waterworth Charles Yates

Faculty Advisor
Professor Robert H. Lande

 $Faculty\ Advisor\ Emeritus$ Professor\ Emeritus\ Eugene\ J.\ Davidson

Administrative Assistant Shavaun O'Brien

UNIVERSITY OF BALTIMORE LAW REVIEW

SPRING 2017

NUMBER TWO

VOL. FORTY-SIX

ARTICLES University of Baltimore School of Law Center on Applied Feminism's 9th Annual Feminist Legal Theory Conference on Applied Feminism Today: Keynote Speaker Judge Nancy Gertner, Former United States Federal Judge for the United States District Court for the District of Massachusetts 191 Judge Nancy Gertner The French Veil Ban: A Transnational Legal Feminist Approach 201 Sital Kalantry Mothers in the Margins: Addressing the Consequences of Criminal Records for Young Mothers of Color Jesse Krohn & Jamie Gullen 237 The "Tunisian" Spring: Women's Rights in Tunisia and Broader Implications for Feminism in North Africa and the Middle East John Hursh 277 **COMMENTS** Immigration and Modern Slavery: How the Laws of One Fail to Provide Justice to Victims of the Other Shannon E. Clancy 335 When Psychology Answers Constitutional Questions: The Eighth Amendment and Juvenile Sentencing Emily M. Steiner 353